

Comparative statement of untouchability practices on a time scale				
Action	Pre-poona pactⁱ	Poona pact to Independence	Post-independence 1947-1989	Post Atrocity act until 2010
Well	P ¹ P ²		P ³ P ⁴ P ⁵ P ⁶ P ⁷	P ⁸ P ⁹
Water tap in ND area				
Water pub				
Pots of water in school			P ¹⁰	P ¹¹ P ¹²
Water for Panchayat members			P ¹³	
Shops			P ¹⁴	P ¹⁵ P ¹⁶
Mid-day meal			17	P ¹⁸
Vadu	P ¹⁹		P ²⁰ P ²¹ P ²²	
Food for laborers				
Community meal	P ²³		P ²⁴ P ²⁵ P ²⁶	P ²⁷
Tea shop	P ²⁸		P ²⁹	P ³⁰

- 1 Gertrude Marvin Williams: pp 22
- 2 Hutton: pp196
- 3 I P Desai: pp 88
- 4 Fuchs: 1951: pp 40
- 5 Christoph Von Furer-Haimendorf: pp 22-3
- 6 Sophie Baker: pp 50-1
- 7 Harold Issac: pp50-1
- 8 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp75-6
- 9 Rosa Maria Perez: pp52
- 10 I P Desai: pp227
- 11 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp105
- 12 Rosa Maria Perez: pp48
- 13 I P Desai: pp 216-9
- 14 I P Desai: pp 86
- 15 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp76
- 16 Rosa Maria Perez: pp69
- 17 I P Desai: pp241
- 18 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp104
- 19 Gertrude Marvin Williams: pp 253
- 20 I P Desai: pp 183
- 21 Harold Issac: pp 62
- 22 Fuchs: pp59
- 23 Gertrude Marvin Williams: pp 220
- 24 Fuchs: pp59
- 25 Christoph Von Furer-Haimendorf: pp 22-3
- 26 Sophie Baker: pp 153
- 27 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp103
- 28 Hutton: pp198
- 29 I P Desai: pp 122; 255

Non Dalit beggars			p ³¹	p ³²
Tea for Panchayat members			p ³³	
Tea at ND house			p ³⁴	
Dalit cooks in Mid-day meal				
Soda Pubs				
Liquor pubs				
Temple entry	p ³⁵ p ³⁶		p ³⁷ p ³⁸ p ³⁹	p ⁴⁰ p ⁴¹
Mata no Madh	p ⁴²		p ⁴³	
Prasad				p ⁴⁴
Consecration of temple				
Katha/Parayan				
Satsang				
Sevices of Dalit holy men/wom				
ND priests service for Dalits	p ⁴⁵		p ⁴⁶ p ⁴⁷ p ⁴⁸	p ⁴⁹
Dalit religious places				
Touching worship articles				
Shaking hands			p ⁵⁰	
Accidental touch	p ⁵¹		p ⁵² p ⁵³ p ⁵⁴	

30 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp79

31 Fuchs: pp 58; 89

32 Rosa Maria Perez: pp65

33 I P Desai: pp 216;217;218;219

34 Christoph Von Furer-Haimendorf: pp 21-2

35 Hutton: pp153; 203

36 Geo W Briggs: pp 201

37 I P Desai: pp 86

38 Harold Issac: pp50-1

39 Fuchs: pp295

40 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp103 (places of worship)

41 Rosa Maria Perez: pp50

42 Hutton: pp198

43 Ibid; pp306

44 Rosa Maria Perez: pp58; 145

45 Hutton: pp193

46 Fuchs: pp225

47 Sophie Baker: pp 133

48 Ibid; pp157

49 Rosa Maria Perez: pp59

50 Fuchs:pp81

51 Geo W Briggs: pp 223

52 I. P. Desai: pp 160; 187

53 Harold Issac: pp50-1

54 Fuchs: pp 57

Smoking (huqaa/chalam	p ⁵⁵		p ⁵⁶	p ⁵⁷
Snuff				
Crossing umbro (thresh hold)			p ⁵⁸ p ⁵⁹ p ⁶⁰	p ⁶¹
Sitting on cot/chair			p ⁶² p ⁶³	
D smoke defiling ND				p ⁶⁴
Touching water/cooking pots	p ⁶⁵		p ⁶⁶ p ⁶⁷ p ⁶⁸ p ⁶⁹	p ⁷⁰
Water sprinkles from Dalit body			p ⁷¹	
Touching vegetables				
Sprinkling water at home entry			p ⁷²	
Touching food	p ⁷³			
Sprinkling water at shop: money			p ⁷⁴	
Eve teasing of Dalit women			p ⁷⁵	p ⁷⁶
D teacher touch to ND students			p ⁷⁷	
Bus	p ⁷⁸		p ⁷⁹	p ⁸⁰

55 Geo W Briggs: pp 47

56 Fuchs: pp 363

57 Rosa Maria Perez: pp61

58 I P Desai: pp 86

59 Fuchs: pp 61; 81

60 Christoph Von Furer-Haimendorf: pp 22-3

61 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp103

62 I P Desai: pp 216;217

63 Fuchs: pp 57; 81

64 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp82 (ban on public smoking)

65 The Cambridge History of India: Volume IV: pp 173

66 I P Desai: pp 91-2

67 Harold Issac: pp64

68 Ibid; pp61

69 Sophie Baker: pp 50

70 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp75

71 I P Desai: pp 89-90)

72 Ibid; pp226

73 Caleb Wright: pp 57

74 I P Desai: pp 125

75 Fuchs: pp74

76 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp104 (treatment of SC women by non SC men)

77 I P Desai: pp229

78 Hutton: pp193

79 I P Desai: pp 86;

80 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp67 (public transport)

Ration shop				P ⁸¹
Panchayat office			P ⁸²	P ⁸³
Milk Dairy			P ⁸⁴	P ⁸⁵
All D teachers treated equally				P ⁸⁶
Chair for D Sarpanch				
Chair for D Talati				
ND midwives for Dalits				
Public health center				P ⁸⁷
Bathing ghats	P ⁸⁸		P ⁸⁹	
Washing Ghats			P ⁹⁰	
Dharamshala	P ⁹¹			
Postman			P ⁹² P ⁹³	P ⁹⁴
If Postman is D				
Services of D midwife/nurse				
Burial ground/cemetery	P ⁹⁵		P ⁹⁶	P ⁹⁷ P ⁹⁸
Multi purpose cooperative				
Side stepping	P ⁹⁹ P ¹⁰⁰ P ¹⁰¹		P ¹⁰² P ¹⁰³ P ¹⁰⁴ P ¹⁰⁵	P ¹⁰⁶

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- 81 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp68
82 Ibid: pp 86; 216;217
83 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp70,104
84 Ibid; pp184; 194
85 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp95
86 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp105
87 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp67
88 Geo W Briggs: pp 233
89 I P Desai: pp 110
90 Ibid; pp 110
91 Hutton: pp 201
92 Sophie Baker: pp92
93 I P Desai: pp 86; 253
94 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp72
95 Hutton: pp198
96 Fuchs:pp202
97 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp103
98 Rosa Maria Perez: pp73
99 Gertrude Marvin Williams: pp 220
100 Caleb Wright: pp 57
101 Hutton: pp193
102 I P Desai: pp 205-6-7-8
103 Harold Issac: pp50-1
104 Fuchs: pp81
105 Sophie Baker: pp 153

Sitting together in school	P ¹⁰⁷ P ¹⁰⁸ P ¹⁰⁹		P ¹¹⁰ P ¹¹¹ P ¹¹²	
Sitting on public square				
Participation in Gramsabha				
Access to Gauchar land				P ¹¹³
Disposal of Carcass			P ¹¹⁴	P ¹¹⁵
Tying festoon				
Voice calling				
Melo			P ¹¹⁶	
Indhoni				P ¹¹⁷
Dhol	P ¹¹⁸		P ¹¹⁹ P ¹²⁰	P ¹²¹
Kafan/Loogdu			P ¹²²	
Manual scavenging	P ¹²³ P ¹²⁴		P ¹²⁵ P ¹²⁶ P ¹²⁷	
Dabhdo				
Datan				
Addressing ND as "baa' 'Bapu'			P ¹²⁸	
Vacating bus sit for ND				
Mundan for Baa				
Touching feet of Baa			P ¹²⁹	P ¹³⁰

- 106 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp69 (marriage processions banned on public road)
- 107 The Cambridge History of India: Volume IV: pp 344
- 108 Hutton: pp196; 201-2
- 109 Geo W Briggs: pp 231
- 110 I P Desai: pp 86;225-6
- 111 Harold Issac: pp76
- 112 Fuchs: pp121
- 113 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp95,100
- 114 I P Desai: pp 92, 144
- 115 Rosa Maria Perez: pp3
- 116 Ibid; 193; 203
- 117 Rosa Maria Perez: pp89
- 118 Geo W Briggs: pp 76
- 119 I P Desai: pp 189; 190; 191
- 120 Sophie Baker: pp 148
- 121 Rosa Maria Perez: pp12; 74
- 122 Fuchs: pp 56; 204
- 123 The Cambridge History of India: Volume IV: pp 343
- 124 Gertrude Marvin Williams: pp 58
- 125 Sophie Baker: pp 80
- 126 Harold Issac: pp56
- 127 I P Desai: pp 162
- 128 Harold Issac: pp43
- 129 Fuchs: pp149

Inter-caste marriage	P ¹³¹		P ¹³²	
In-shirt/goggles/ornaments	P ¹³³		P ¹³⁴ P ¹³⁵	136
Participating in Navratri			P ¹³⁷	
Attending Panchayat meeting			P ¹³⁸	
Hiring house in ND area			P ¹³⁹	
Passing in village on vehicle				P ¹⁴⁰
Passing dead body in ND area			P ¹⁴¹	
Sitting on horse	P ¹⁴²		P ¹⁴³	
Phuleku				
Playing music band for wedding	P ¹⁴⁴			
Service of private doctor			P ¹⁴⁵	P ¹⁴⁶
Employment in home industry			P ¹⁴⁷	P ¹⁴⁸
D as owner of shop	P ¹⁴⁹			
Potter			P ¹⁵⁰	P ¹⁵¹
Barber	P ¹⁵²		P ¹⁵³ P ¹⁵⁴	P ¹⁵⁵ P ¹⁵⁶

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- 130 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp69 (subversive forms of marriage blessing)
- 131 Gertrude Marvin Williams: pp 220
- 132 Christoph Von Furer-Haimendorf: pp 22-3
- 133 Hutton: pp205
- 134 Harold Issac: pp50-1
- 135 Fuchs: pp58
- 136 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp69
- 137 Ibid; pp89
- 138 I P Desai: pp214-8
- 139 Ibid: 71;236-7
- 140 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp82 (bicycle)
- 141 Ibid; pp200
- 142 Hutton: pp 205
- 143 Fuchs: pp58; 143
- 144 Hutton: pp 205
- 145 I P Desai: pp 255
- 146 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp67
- 147 I P Desai: (construction work): pp 159
- 148 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp94 (construction work)
- 149 The Cambridge History of India: Volume IV: pp 343
- 150 I P Desai: pp 86
- 151 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp78
- 152 Hutton: pp193
- 153 I P Desai: pp 86
- 154 Fuchs: pp78
- 155 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp78

Tailor	P ¹⁵⁷		P ¹⁵⁸	P ¹⁵⁹ P ¹⁶⁰
Hiring of cooking pots			P ¹⁶¹	
Services of Private vehicles	P ¹⁶²			
Electricity in D area				
Water distribution for D area.				

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- i (1) India and its inhabitants: Caleb Wright, A.M. Boston; published by L.P. Crown & Co. **1853**
(2) The Chamars: GEO. W. BRIGGS, Oxford university press: **1920**
(3) Understanding India: Gertrude Marvin Williams: COWARD-McCANN, Inc.: **1928**
(4) Caste in India: Its Nature, Function and Origin: J. H.Hutton: Oxford University Press: First published **1951** (Data Before **1931**)

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- 156 Rosa Maria Perez: pp59
157 Hutton: pp193
158 I P Desai: pp 86
159 Untouchability in Rural India: Shah, Mander, Thorat, Deshpande, Baviskar: Sage 2006: pp78
160 Rosa Maria Perez: pp81
161 Fuchs: pp 40
162 Hutton: pp198